

# Diagram: ID Cards

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## Non-Jewish

- **Gideon Boissevain** – Protestant; Amsterdam, Netherlands
- **Magdalena Kusserow** – [Jehovah Witness](#); Germany
- **Helene Melanie Lebel** – raised Catholic by mother but Jewish father, diagnosed with schizophrenia; Austria
- **Joseph Muscha Mueller** – [Gypsy](#), mixed parentage; Germany
- **Preben Munch-Nielsen** – Protestant; [nationwide Denmark rescue mission](#)
- **Robert T. Odeman** – [Homosexual](#); Germany
- **Stefania Podgorska** – Catholic rescuer; Poland
- **Ceija Stojka** – Roman Catholic, Gypsy; Austria

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Rescue	Resistance
<p><b>Rescuers</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Preben Munch-Nielsen</b> – <a href="#">nationwide Denmark rescue mission</a></li> </ul> <p><b>Rescued</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Bertha Adler</b> (d.15) – was with provided false papers and a rented house in Czechoslovakia by Catholic friends</li> <li>• <b>Dorotka Goldstein</b> – rescued from gas chamber in Stutthof by Germany because of her “beautiful eyes”</li> <li>• <b>Ivo Herzer</b> – fled from Yugoslavia to Italy; shielded by Italian army officers</li> <li>• <b>Johanna Hirsch</b> – rescued to Le Chambon by social worker from Gurs detention camp → escaped to Switzerland</li> <li>• <b>Barbara Ledermann</b> – hid with false ID papers in Amsterdam</li> <li>• <b>Henry Maslowicz</b> – hidden in Krakow</li> <li>• <b>Joseph Muscha Mueller</b> – foster father smuggled him from hospital after forced sterilization; hid in garden shed</li> <li>• <b>Joseph von Hoppen Waldhorn</b> – hidden on the farm of his sister’s friend in W. France; him and sisters were provided with false ID papers and worked office jobs until they were discovered and arrested; he managed to stay concealed until end of war</li> </ul>	<p><b>Offensive</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Gideon Boissevain</b> (d.20) – Amsterdam, Netherlands; son of Dutch Nazi defectors, worked for Dutch Resistance while parents helped hide Jews; arrested and executed</li> <li>• <b>Franco Cesana</b> (d.12) – Bologna, Italy; family went into hiding in mountains, Franco joined Italian resistance, shot by Germans while on a scouting mission, Italy’s youngest partisan</li> <li>• <b>Thomas Elek</b> (d.20) – Paris, France; mother joined women’s resistance group, Thomas joined progressive students group, performed acts of sabotage against Germans including blowing up a convoy of Germans and killing 600; arrested then tortured before being executed by Nazi firing squad</li> <li>• <b>Joseph Gani</b> (d.18) – Greece, Auschwitz; Sonderkommando in Birkenau, blew up a crematorium in an uprising, killed in Birkenau</li> <li>• <b>Dora Rivkina</b> (d.19) – Minsk, Belorussia; escaped transport from ghetto and joined partisan band</li> </ul> <p><b>Defensive</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Marcus Fass</b> – hid in forests near Ulanow, Poland</li> <li>• <b>Moshe Finkler</b> – The Hague, Netherlands → Brussels, Belgium (hid as Christians)</li> <li>• <b>Johanna Hirsch</b> – Le Chambon → Switzerland</li> <li>• <b>Izabella Katz</b> – ran away from death march west from Auschwitz</li> <li>• <b>Magdalena Kusserow</b> – Jehovah Witness; refused to sign statement repudiating faith</li> <li>• <b>Barbara Ledermann</b> – false ID papers</li> <li>• <b>Robert T. Odeman</b> – Homosexual; deported from Berlin to</li> </ul>

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	<p>Sachsenhausen → ran away on death march</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Shulamit Perlmutter</b> – escaped Horochow ghetto in Poland and hid in forest</li><li>• <b>Paula Wajcman</b> (d.14) – family fled from hometown of Kielce, Poland, to <a href="#">Tuchin</a>, Ukraine; built a bunker until floor of family's textile factory where they were discovered by Germans</li><li>• <b>Sophie Weisz</b> – escaped forced march from Stutthof with sister</li><li>• <b>Joseph von Hoppen Waldhorn</b> – went into hiding on a family friend's farm → worked at office under false identity → hid again after being discovered</li></ul>
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# Diagram: ID Cards

Survivors	Causes of Death
<p><b>Liberated</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Inge Auerbacher</b> – Theresienstadt</li> <li>• <b>Jakob Frenkiel</b> – en route from Auschwitz</li> <li>• <b>Dorotka Goldstein</b> – Stutthof</li> <li>• <b>Matvey Gredinger</b> – labor camp in Ukraine</li> <li>• <b>Izabella Katz</b> – deported from Hungary, ran away from death march west from Auschwitz</li> <li>• <b>Magdalena Kusserow</b> – Jehovah Witness; deported from Germany to Ravensbrück and liberated on death march</li> <li>• <b>Ruth Freund Resier</b> – Mauthausen (subcamp Lenzing) by way of Theresienstadt and Auschwitz</li> </ul> <p><b>Rescued</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Johanna Hirsch</b> – Le Chambon → Switzerland</li> <li>• <b>Barbara Ledermann</b> – hid with false ID papers in Amsterdam</li> <li>• <b>Henry Maslowicz</b> – hidden in Krakow</li> </ul> <p><b>Escaped</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Shulamit Perlmutter</b> – escaped Horochow ghetto in Poland and hid in forest</li> <li>• <b>Robert T. Odeman</b> – Homosexual; deported from Berlin to Sachsenhausen → ran away on death march</li> </ul> <p><b>Immigrated to the United States</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Inge Auerbacher</b></li> <li>• <b>Jakob Frenkiel</b></li> <li>• <b>Izabella Katz</b></li> </ul>	<p><b>Gas chamber</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Bertha Adler</b> (d.15) – Auschwitz</li> <li>• <b>Moishe Felman</b> (d.16) – Treblinka</li> <li>• <b>Helene Melanie Lebel</b> (d.~29) – Bradenburg <a href="#">Euthanasia</a> center; diagnosed with schizophrenia</li> <li>• <b>Max Rosenblat</b> (d.3) - Treblinka</li> <li>• <b>Shulim Saleschitz</b> d.(12) - Belzec</li> </ul> <p><b>In camp</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Moshe Finkler</b> (d.18) – unknown cause in Auschwitz</li> <li>• <b>Joseph Gani</b> (d.18) – killed in uprising at Auschwitz-Birkenau</li> <li>• <b>Ita Grynbaum</b> (d.17) – typhus, forced labor camp in Poland</li> <li>• <b>Susanne Ledermann</b> (15) unknown cause in Auschwitz</li> <li>• <b>Andras Muhlrud</b> (d.~14) – unknown cause in unknown camp in Bavaria after deportation from Auschwitz</li> </ul> <p><b>Execution</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Gideon Boissevain</b> (d.20) – resistance in the Netherlands ; shot by Nazi firing squad</li> <li>• <b>Franco Cesana</b> (d.12)– partisan in Italy; shot by Germans while on scouting mission</li> <li>• <b>Thomas Elek</b> (d.20) – resistance in Paris; shot by Nazi firing squad</li> <li>• <b>Channah Mazansky-Zaidel</b> (33) – shot by Lithuanian collaborators in forest outside village</li> <li>• <b>Maria Nemeth</b> (d.13) – shot by retreating SS soldiers at labor camp in Austrian village</li> <li>• <b>Dora Rivkina</b> (d.19) – tied to a rock and shot into river after</li> </ul>

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Henry Maslowicz</b></li><li>• <b>Sophie Weisz</b></li><li>• <b>Joseph von Hoppen Waldhorn</b></li></ul>	<p>partisan band was caught by Germans in Minsk, Belorussia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Paula Wajcman</b> (d.14) – shot by Germans after being discovered hiding in bunker under textile factory in Tuchin, Ukraine</li></ul>
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# Diagram: ID Cards

Camps	Ghettos
<p><u>Treblinka killing center (Poland)</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Moishe Felman</b> (d.16) – died in gas chamber</li> </ul> <p><u>Auschwitz concentration camp (Poland)</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Bertha Adler</b> (d.15) – died in gas chamber</li> <li>• <b>Moshe Finkler</b> (d.18) – died of unknown cause</li> <li>• <b>Jacob Frenkiel</b> – liberated on death march</li> <li>• <b>Joseph Gani</b> (d.18) – killed in Birkenau uprising</li> <li>• <b>Izabella Katz</b> – deported from Hungary, ran away from death march west from Auschwitz, survived and immigrated to the US</li> <li>• <b>Andras Muhlrاد</b> – deported from Hungary</li> <li>• <b>Ruth Freund Resier</b> – deported from Theresienstadt; on labor transport from Auschwitz to Mauthausen</li> <li>• <b>Sophie Weisz</b> – deported from Romania; on labor transport from Auschwitz to Stutthof</li> </ul> <p><u>Ravensbrück concentration camp (Germany)</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Magdalena Kusserow</b> – Jehovah Witness; deported from west-central Germany</li> </ul> <p><u>Stutthof labor camp (Poland)</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Dorotka Goldstein</b> – deported from Vilna; liberated</li> <li>• <b>Sophie Weisz</b> – deported from Auschwitz; escaped while on a forced march</li> </ul> <p><u>Gurs detention camp (France)</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Johanna Hirsch</b> – rescued to Le Chambon by social worker</li> </ul>	<p><u>Theresienstadt, Czechoslovakia</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Inge Auerbacher</b> – deported from Germany</li> <li>• <b>Ruth Freund Reiser</b> – family lived in Prague; deported to Auschwitz then Mauthausen</li> </ul> <p><u>Sokolow, Poland</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Moishe Felman</b> – place of birth → deported to Treblinka</li> </ul> <p><u>Vilna, Poland</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Dorotka Goldstein</b> – brought to Vilna by father from place of birth (Warsaw) → deported to Stutthof</li> </ul> <p><u>Kisvarda, Hungary</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Izabella Katz</b> – place of birth → <a href="#">deported to Auschwitz</a></li> </ul> <p><u>Wierzbni-Starachowice, Poland</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Henry Maslowicz</b> – place of birth → hid in Krakow</li> </ul> <p><u>Ujpest, Hungary</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Andras Muhlrاد</b> (d.~14)– place of birth → <a href="#">deported to Auschwitz</a></li> </ul> <p><u>Szeged, Hungary</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Maria Nemeth</b> (d.13) – place of birth → deported to Strasshof concentration camp → deported to labor camp in Austrian village</li> </ul>

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## Westerbork transit camp (Netherlands)

- **Susanne Ledermann** (d.15) – deported from Amsterdam then deported to Auschwitz

## Strasshof concentration camp (Austria)

- **Maria Nemeth** (d.13) – place of birth → deported to Strasshof concentration camp → deported to labor camp in Austrian village

## Sachsenhausen concentration camp (Germany)

- **Robert T. Odeman** – Homosexual; deported from Berlin

## Mauthausen concentration camp (Austria)

- **Ruth Freund Reiser** – arrived via labor transport from Auschwitz; originally deported from Theresienstadt

## Belzec killing center (Poland)

- **Shulim Saleschutz** (d.12) – arrived from Rzeszow ghetto

## Horochow, Poland

- **Shulamit Perlmutter** (Charlene Schiff) – place of birth → escaped to forest

## Rzeszow, Poland

- **Shulim Saleschutz** (d.12) – deported from place of birth (Kolbuszowa, Poland) → Belzec killing center

## Minsk, Belorussia

- **Dora Rivkina** (d.19) – place of birth, escaped from transport and joined partisans

## Oradea, Romania

- **Sophie Weisz** – deported from ghetto to Auschwitz then to Stutthof